



DRUPAL as a framework



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What is DRUPAL?

CMSs



Frameworks



yii framework



CMS

Frameworks

¿CMF?



Symfony



framework

FRAMEWORK

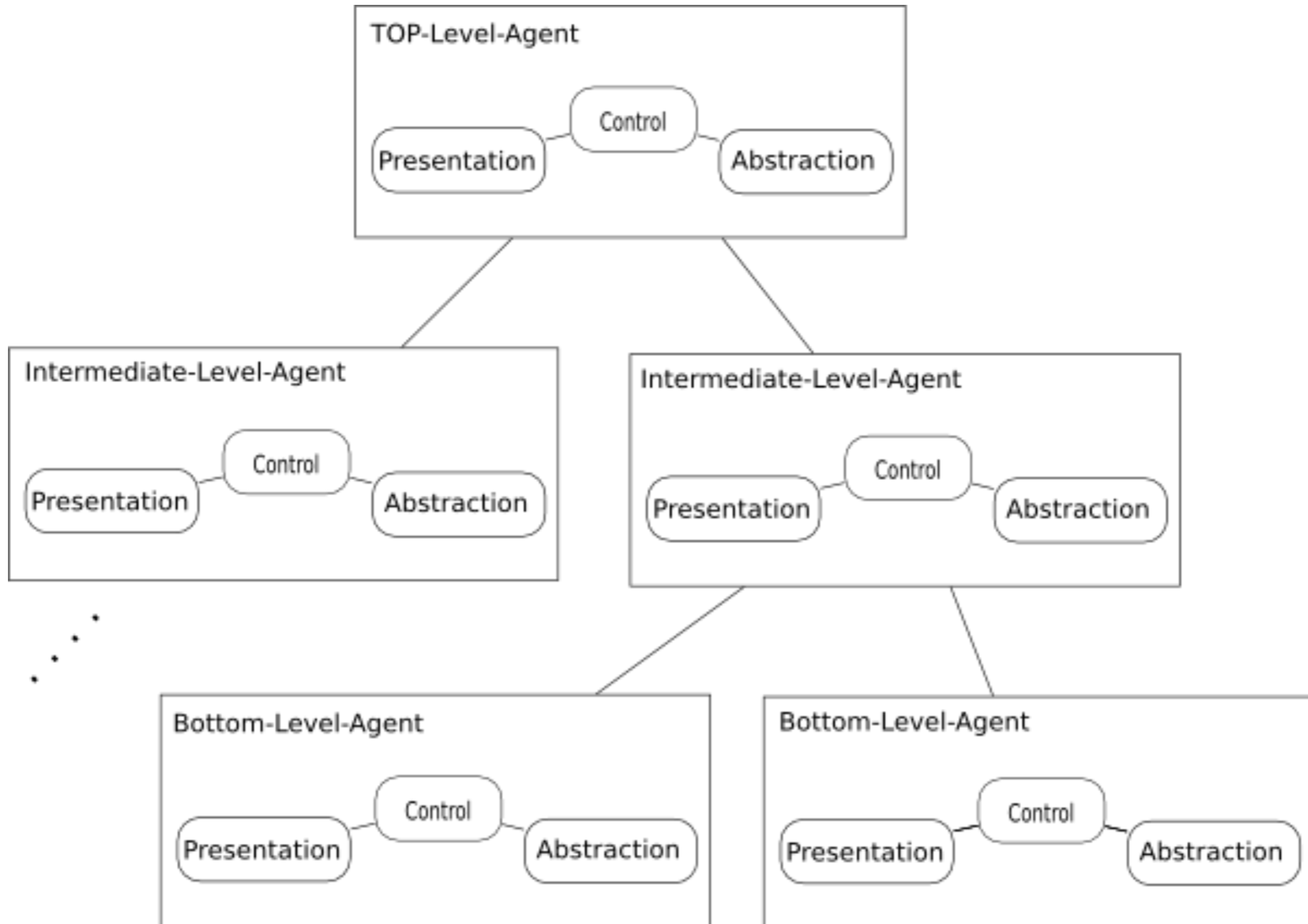


Drupal inside

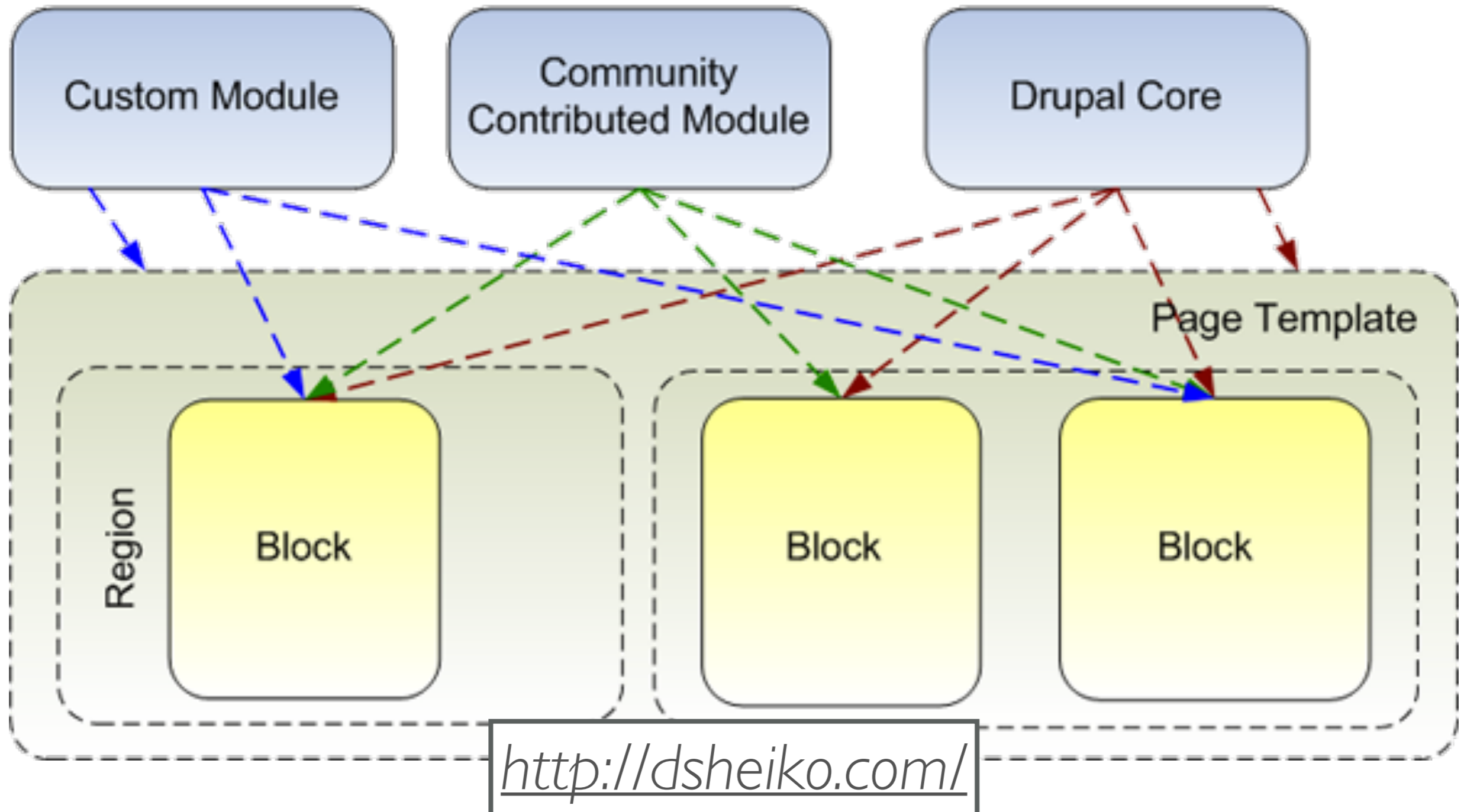
diff drupal7 drupal8

- PAC (presentation-abstraction-control)
- + MVC
- + Orient-Object code
- + PHP standards
- + Symfony2 component
- + Twig
- + Build-in web services

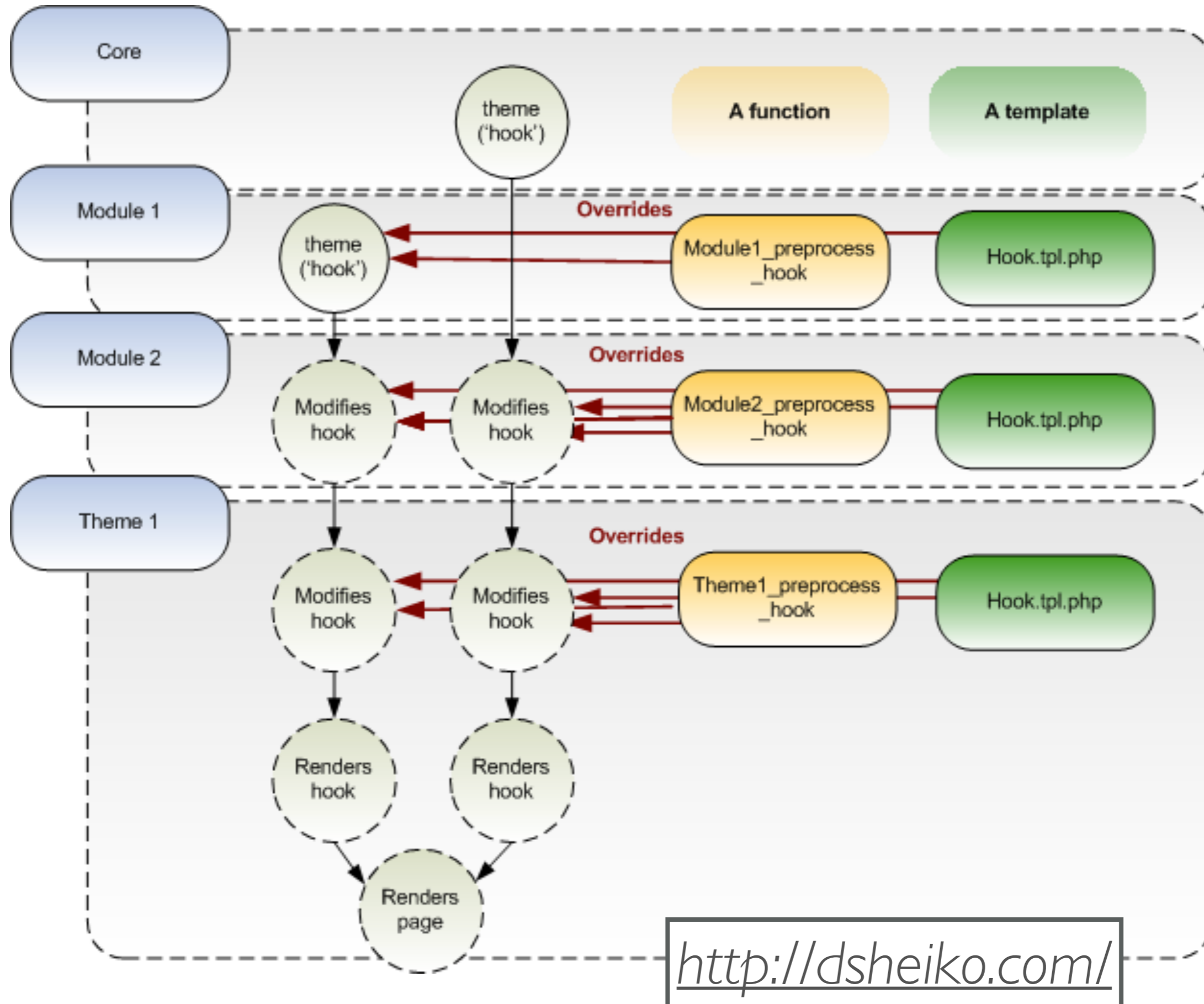
PAC



Drupal7's PAC



Drupal as a framework



tree block_example

```
block_example/  
├── block_example.info  
├── block_example.install  
├── block_example.module  
└── block_example.test
```

vi block_example.module

```
function block_example_block_info() {  
  $blocks['example_configurable_text'] =  
  array(  
    'info' => t('Example'),  
    'cache' => DRUPAL_CACHE_PER_ROLE,  
  );  
  return $blocks;  
}
```

```
function block_example_block_configure($delta =
'' ) {
  $form = array();
  if ($delta == 'example_configurable_text') {
    $form['block_example_string'] = array(
      '#type' => 'textfield',
      '#title' => t('Block contents'),
      '#size' => 60,
      '#description' => t('This text example'),
      '#default_value' =>
variable_get('block_example_string', t('Some
example content.')),
    );
  }
  return $form;
}
```

```
function block_example_block_save($delta =  
'', $edit = array()) {  
  if ($delta == 'example_configurable_text') {  
    variable_set('block_example_string',  
      $edit['block_example_string']);  
  }  
}
```

```
function block_example_block_view($delta =
'' ) {
  switch ($delta) {
    case 'example_configurable_text':
      $block['subject'] = t('Title');
      $block['content'] =
        block_example_contents();
      break;
    }
    return $block;
  }
}
```

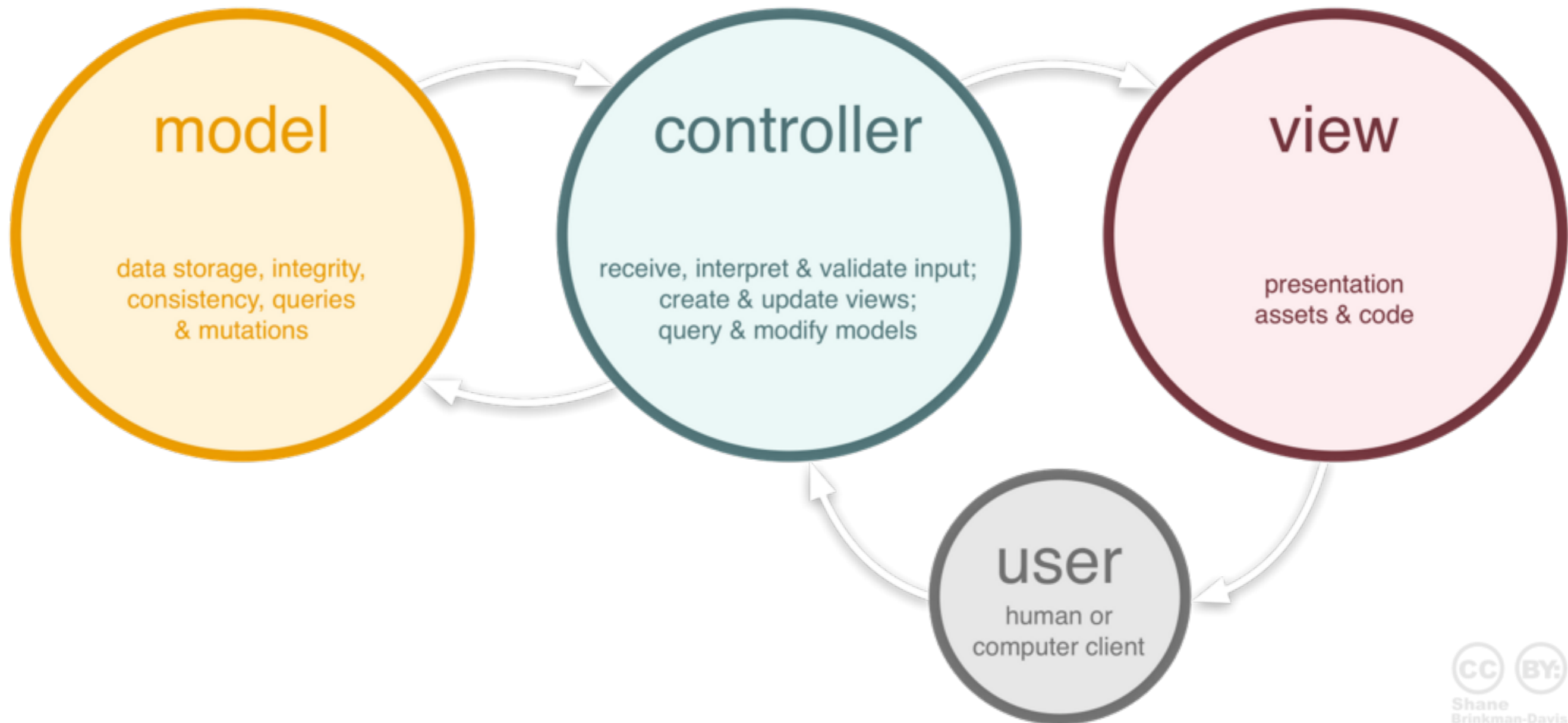
```
function block_example_contents() {  
return variable_get('block_example_string');  
}
```

DON'T CHASE THE LASER, CARL



IT'S WHAT THE HUMANS WANT

Drupal8's MVC



tree block_example

```
block_example/  
├── block_example.info.yml  
├── block_example.module  
├── block_example.routing.yml  
├── lib  
│   └── Drupal  
│       └── block_example  
│           ├── Controller  
│           │   └── BlockExampleController.php  
│           ├── Plugin  
│           │   └── Block  
│           │       ├── ExampleConfigurableTextBlock.php  
│           │       ├── ExampleEmptyBlock.php  
│           │       └── ExampleUppercaseBlock.php  
│           └── Tests  
│               ├── BlockExampleMenuTest.php  
│               └── BlockExampleTest.php
```

tree block_example

```
block_example/  
├── block_example.info.yml  
├── block_example.module  
├── block_example.routing.yml  
├── lib  
│   └── Drupal  
│       └── block_example  
│           ├── Controller  
│           │   └── BlockExampleController.php  
│           ├── Plugin  
│           │   └── Block  
│           │       ├── ExampleConfigurableTextBlock.php  
│           │       ├── ExampleEmptyBlock.php  
│           │       └── ExampleUppercaseBlock.php  
│           └── Tests  
│               ├── BlockExampleMenuTest.php  
│               └── BlockExampleTest.php
```

PSR 0

vi block_example.module

```
function block_example_menu_link_defaults() {  
  $links['block_example'] = array(  
    'link_title' => 'Block Example',  
    'route_name' => 'block_example.description',  
  );  
  return $links;  
}
```

vi block_example.routing.yml

```
block_example.description:  
  path: 'examples/block_example'  
  defaults:  
    _content:  
      '\Drupal\block_example\Controller  
      \BlockExampleController::description'  
  requirements:  
    _access: 'TRUE'
```

vi BlockExampleController.php

```
namespace Drupal\block_example\Controller;
class BlockExampleController {
public function description() {
    $build = array(
        '#markup' => t('Description'),
    );
    return $build;
}
}
```

vi BlockExampleConfigurableText.php

```
namespace Drupal\block_example\Plugin\Block;
use Drupal\block\Annotation\Block;
use Drupal\block\BlockBase;
use Drupal\Core\Annotation\Translation;
```

```
class ExampleConfigurableTextBlock extends
BlockBase {

public function defaultConfiguration() {
    return array(
        'block_example_string' => t('Default'),
    );
}
```



```
public function blockForm($form, &$form_state)
{
    $form['block_example_string_text'] = array(
        '#type' => 'textfield',
        '#title' => t('Block contents'),
        '#size' => 60,
        '#description' => t('Description'),
        '#default_value' =>
    );
    $this->configuration['block_example_string'],
);
    return $form;
}
```

```
public function blockSubmit($form, &
$form_state) {
    $this->configuration['block_example_string']
= $form_state['values']
['block_example_string_text'];
}
```

```
public function build() {  
    return array(  
        '#type' => 'markup',  
        '#markup' =>  
$this->configuration['block_example_string'],  
    );  
}  
  
} //end class
```



Drush



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Thanks!

